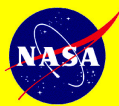


National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
Glenn Research Center

Optical Instrumentation Technology Branch

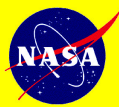
Pressure-Sensitive Paint Research at GRC

Timothy Bencic

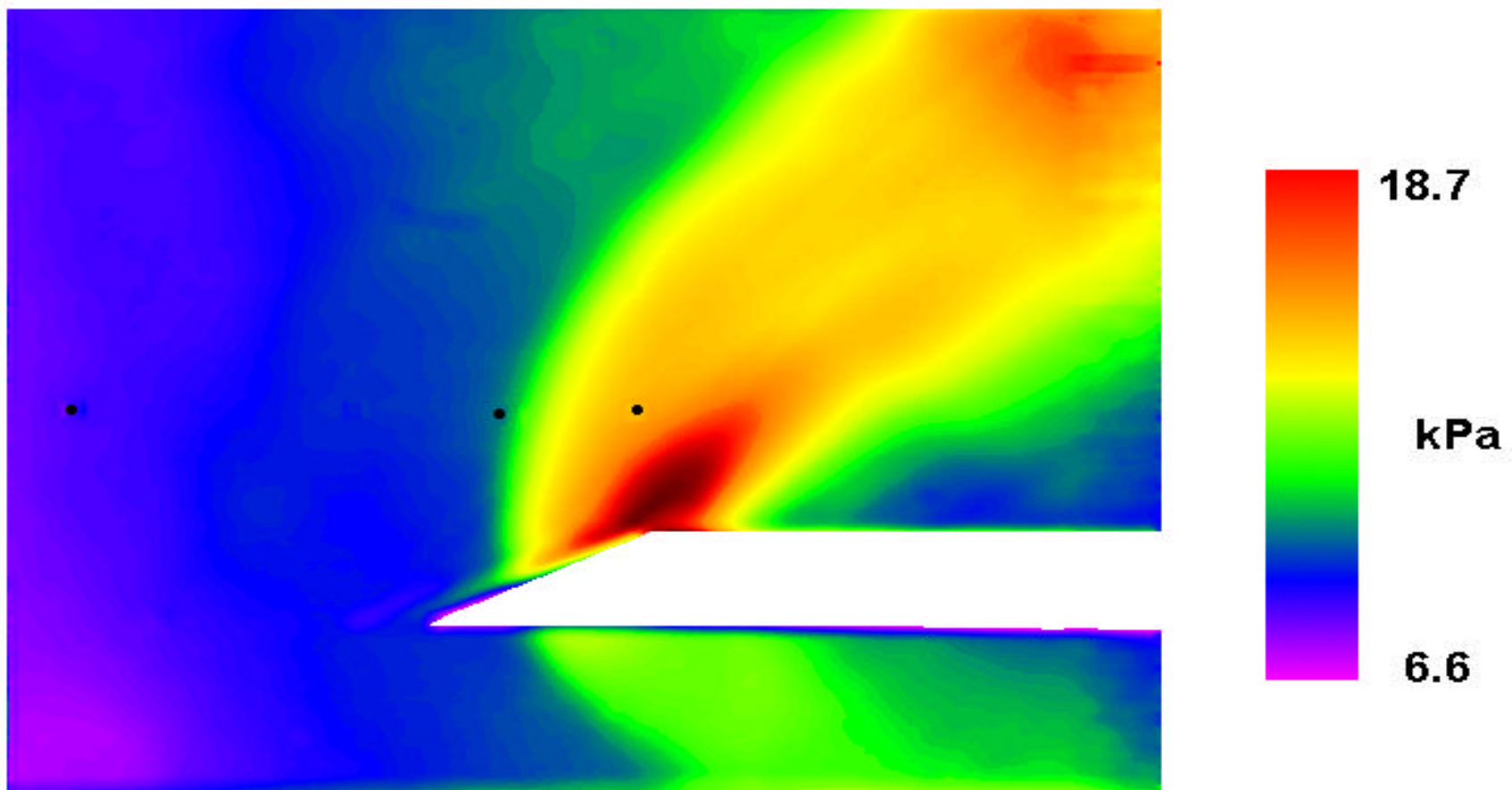


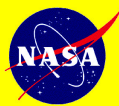
Outline

- **Overview of Pressure-sensitive paint**
 - **What is PSP and why?**
 - **How it works**
 - **History of PSP**
- **Unique applications at GRC**
- **Conclusion**



Pressure Sensitive Paint is a non-intrusive optical technique to make global surface pressure measurements

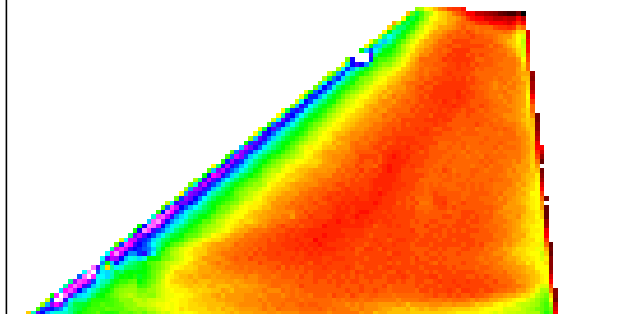




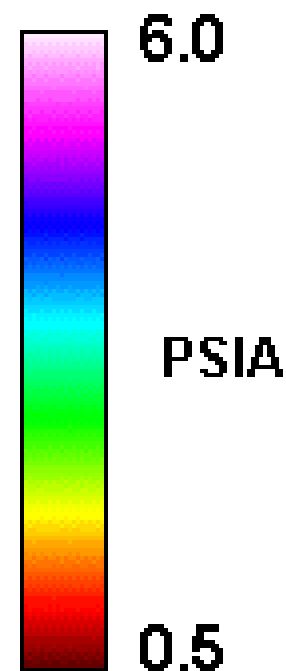
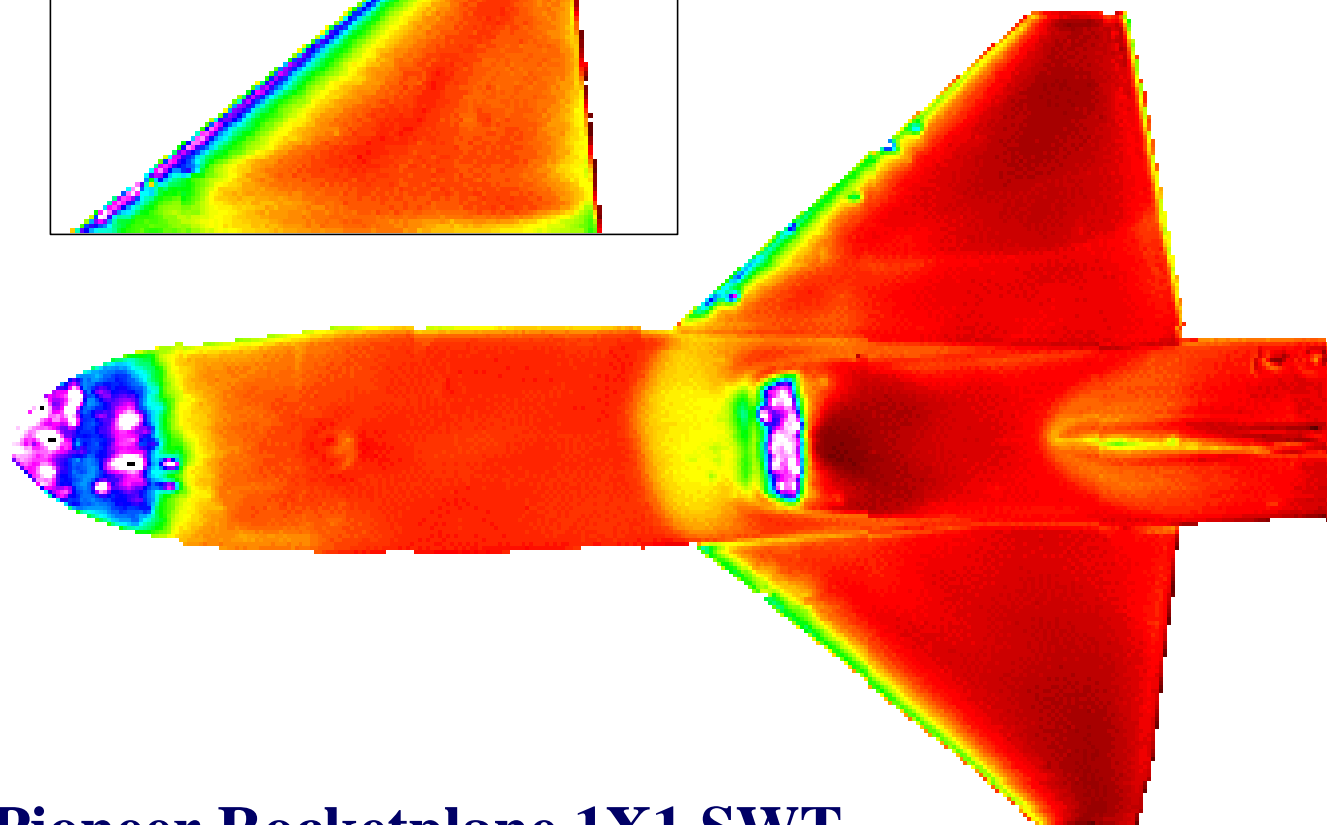
National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
Glenn Research Center

Optical Instrumentation Technology Branch

$M = 2.0, AOA = 14^\circ$

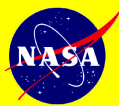


Pressure Sensitive Paint saves
money by saving time.



Pioneer Rocketplane 1X1 SWT

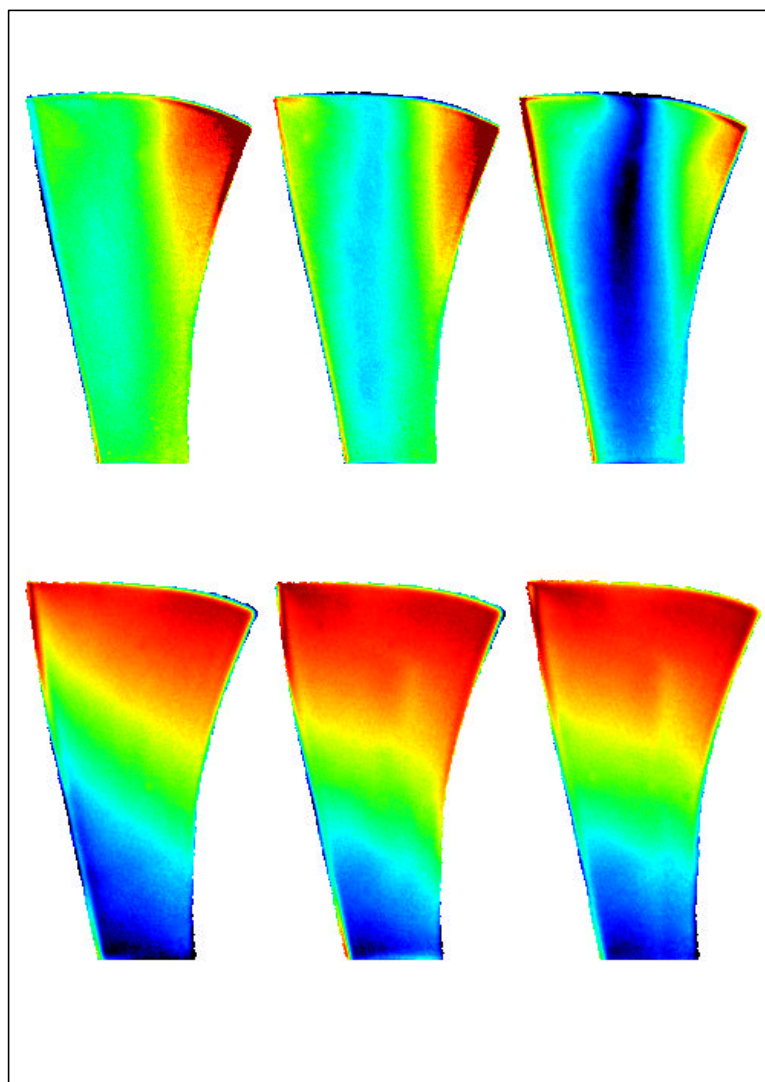
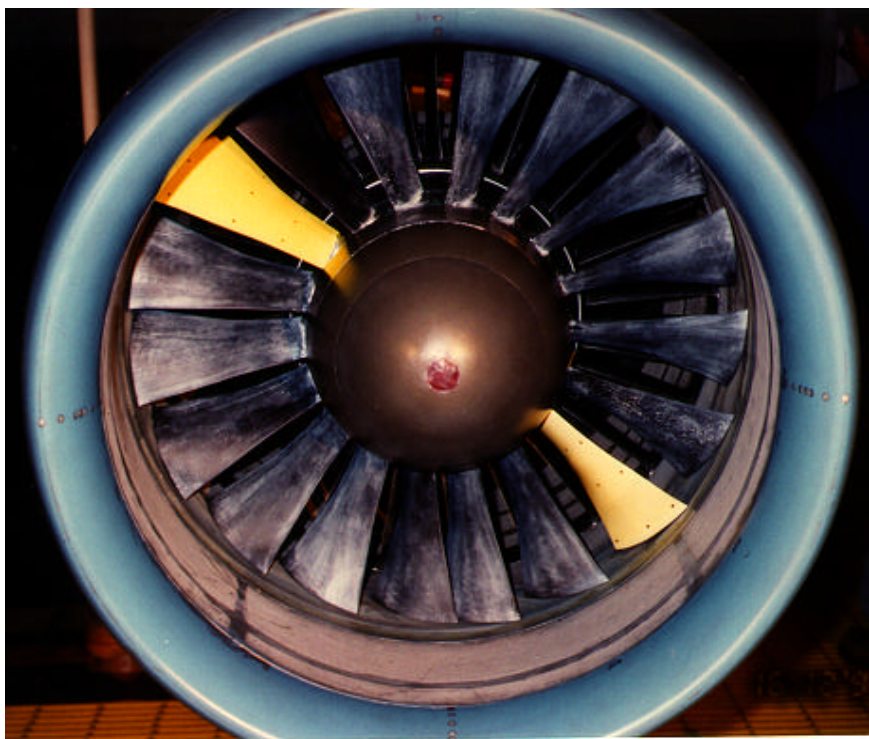
$M = 2.0, AOA = 0^\circ$

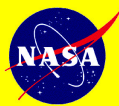


National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
Glenn Research Center

Optical Instrumentation Technology Branch

**Pressure Sensitive Paint
provides information not
obtainable in any other way.**

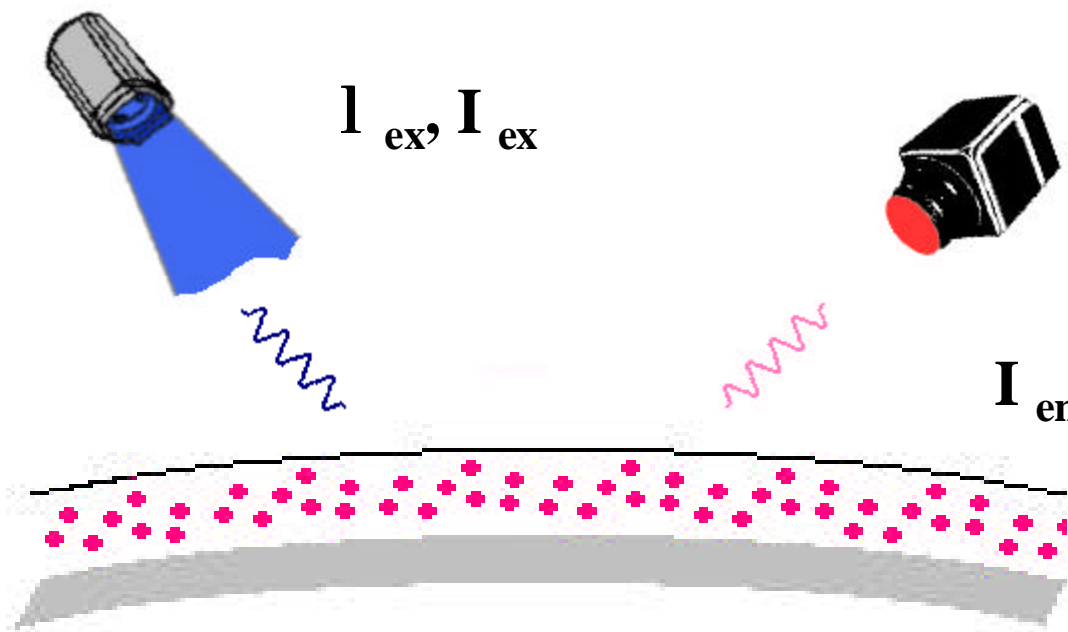




PSP Basics

Excitation

(Filtered Lamps
Laser, LED
Flash Lamp)



Stern-Volmer Equation

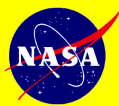
$$I_{\text{REF}}/I = A + B(P/P_{\text{REF}})$$

Emission Detector

(CCD, PMT)

$$I_{\text{em}} @ I_{\text{em}} = f(I_{\text{ex}}, P, T)$$

$$I_{\text{em}} > I_{\text{ex}}$$



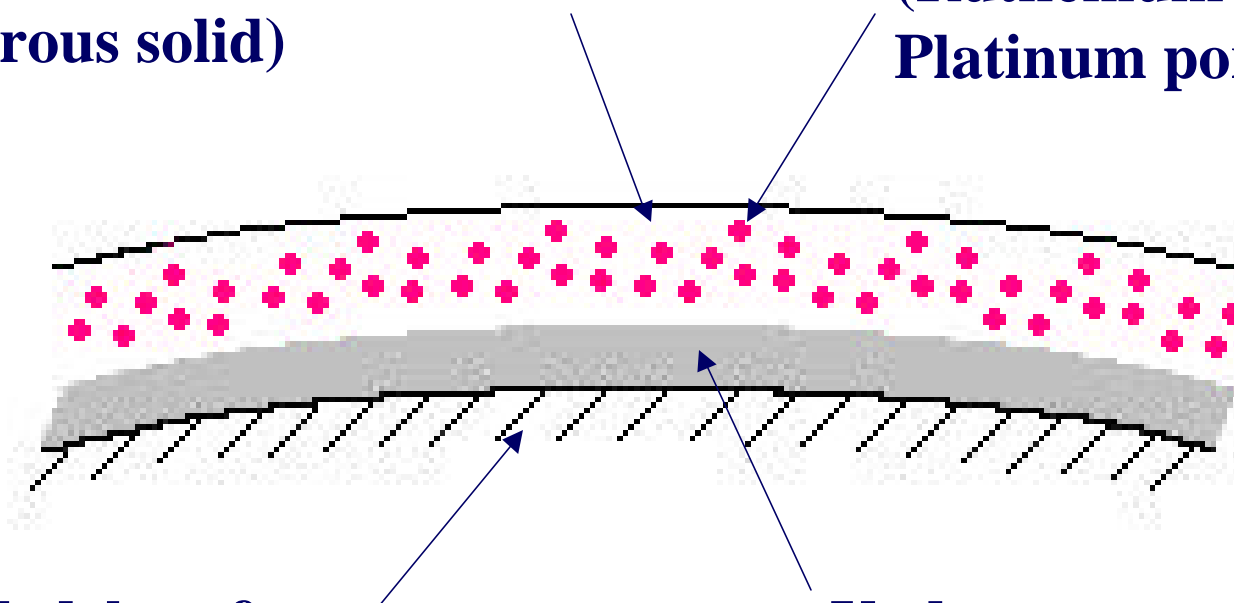
The Anatomy of a PSP

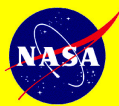
**Oxygen permeable binder
(polymer, silicone rubber
or porous solid)**

**Luminescent Molecules
(Ruthenium complexes,
Platinum porphyrins)**

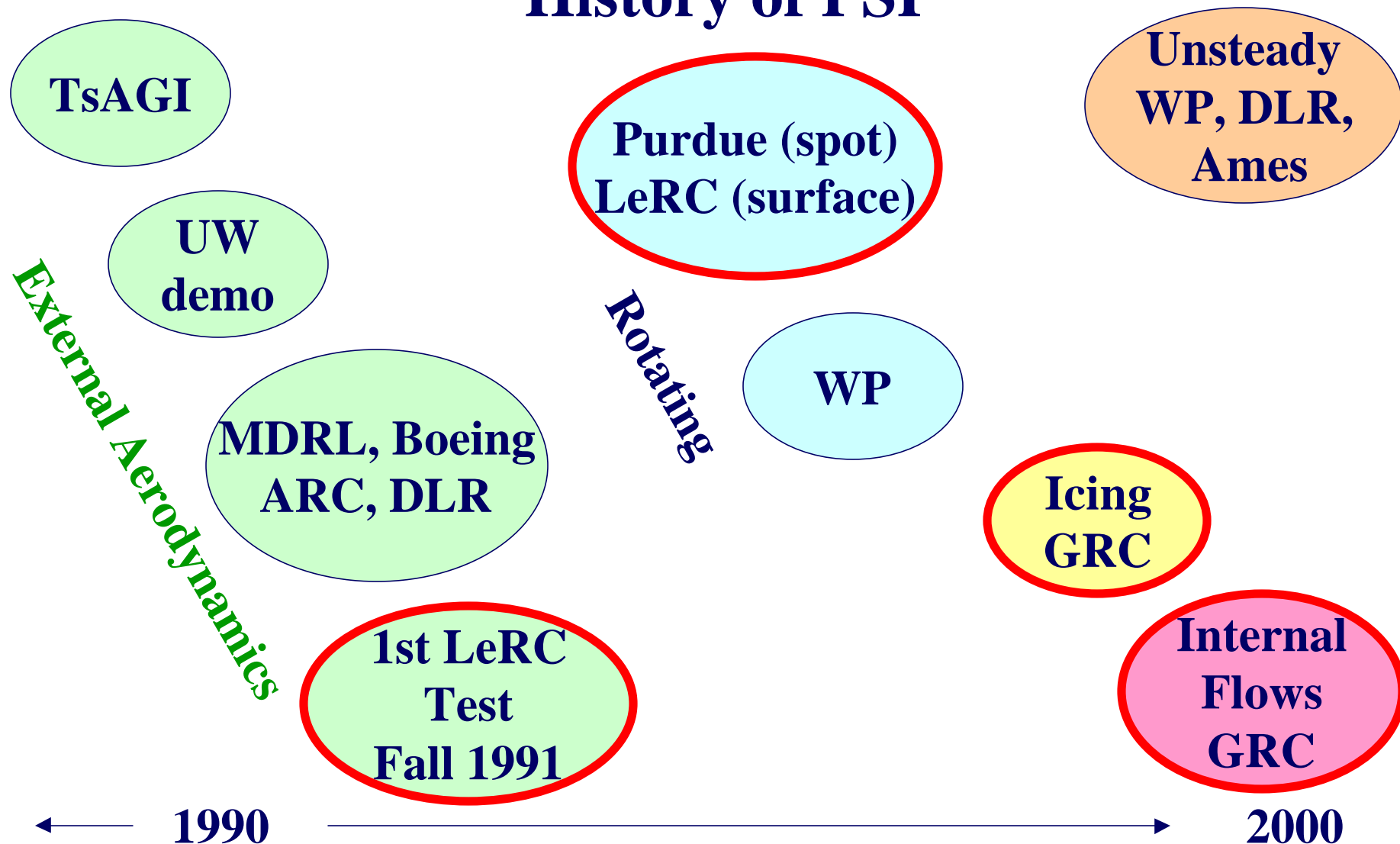
Model surface

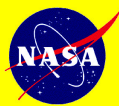
Undercoat scattering layer



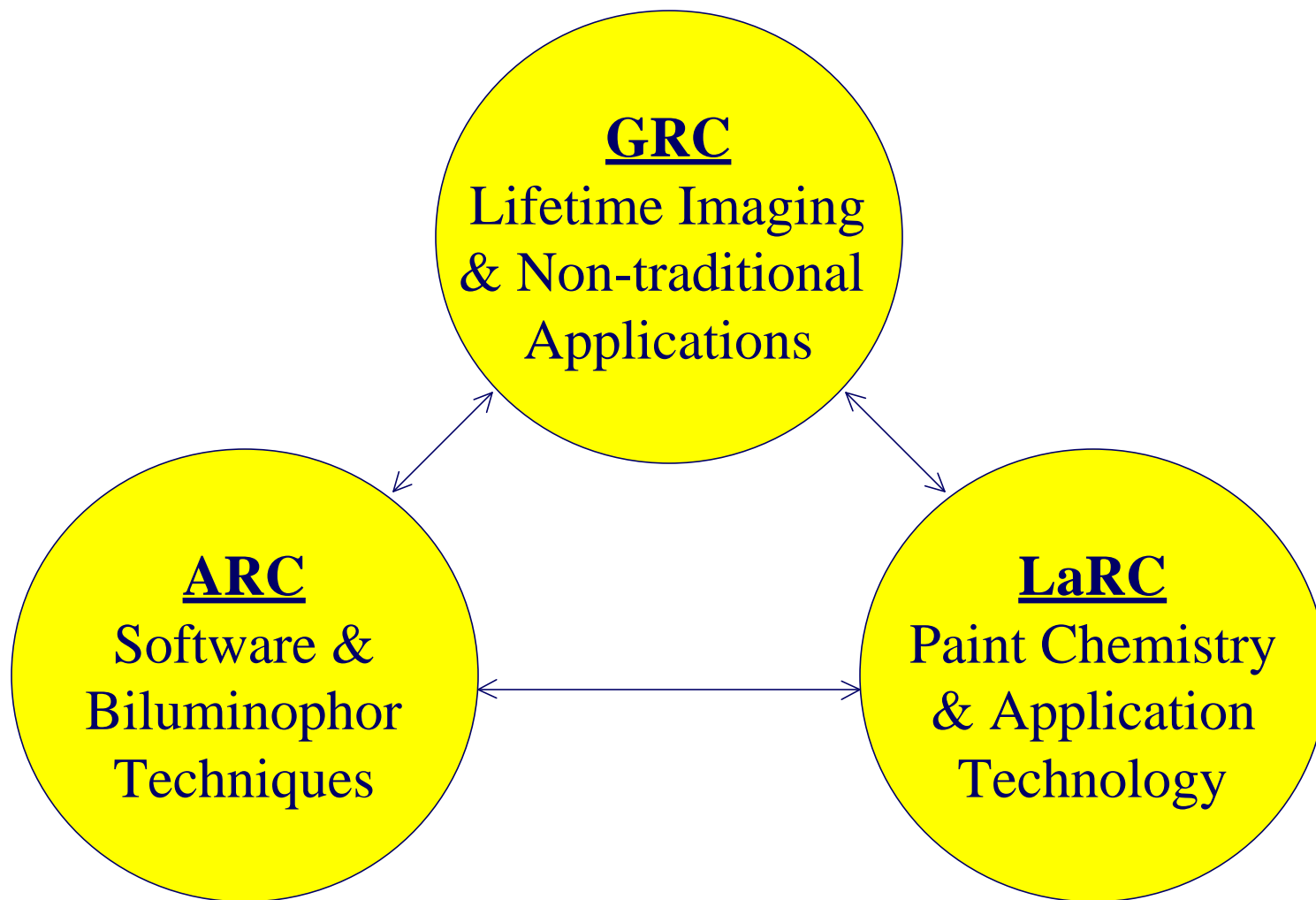


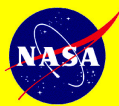
History of PSP





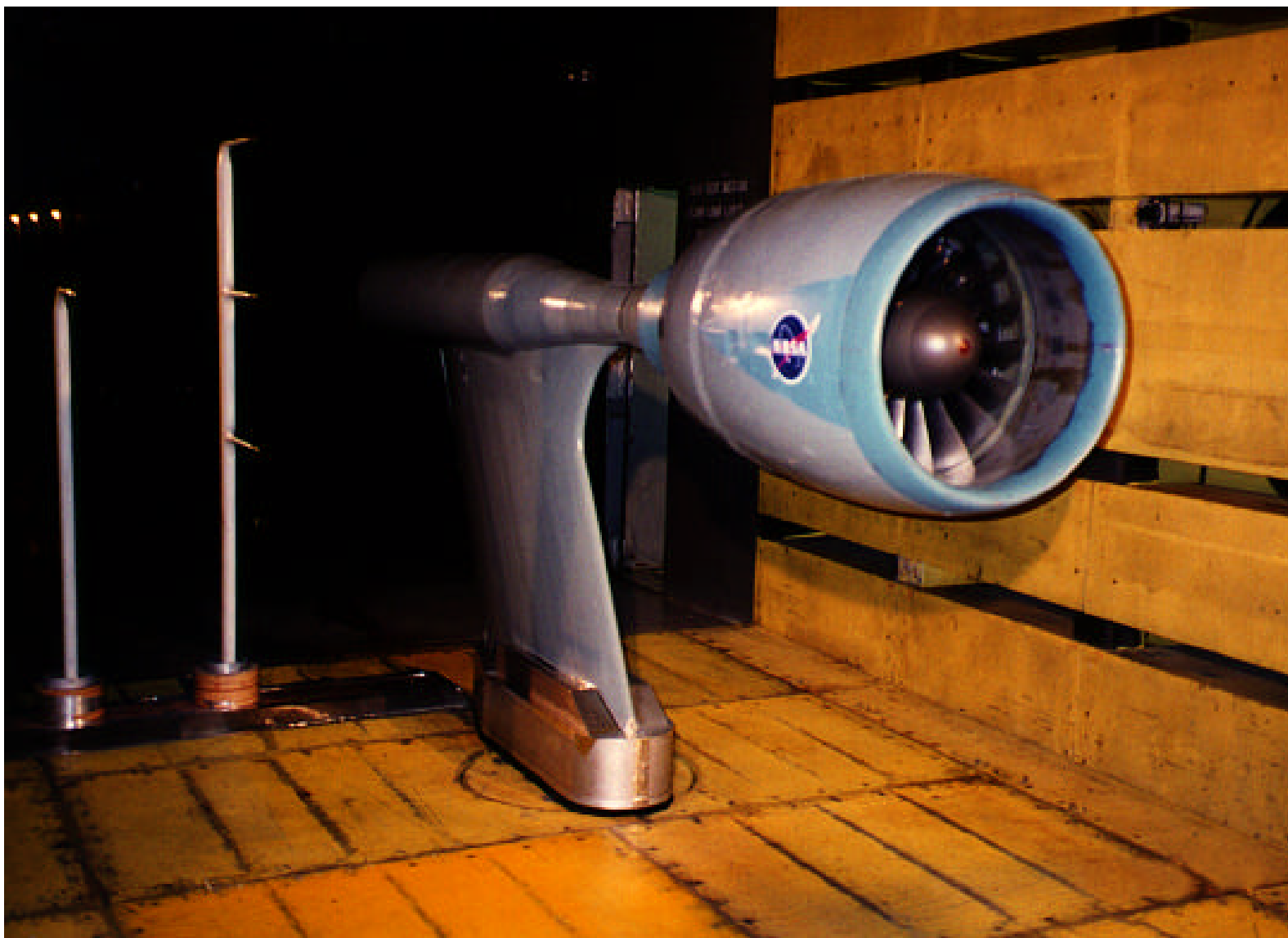
GRC is a Critical Component of the Agency Strategy

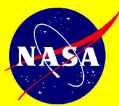




National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
Glenn Research Center

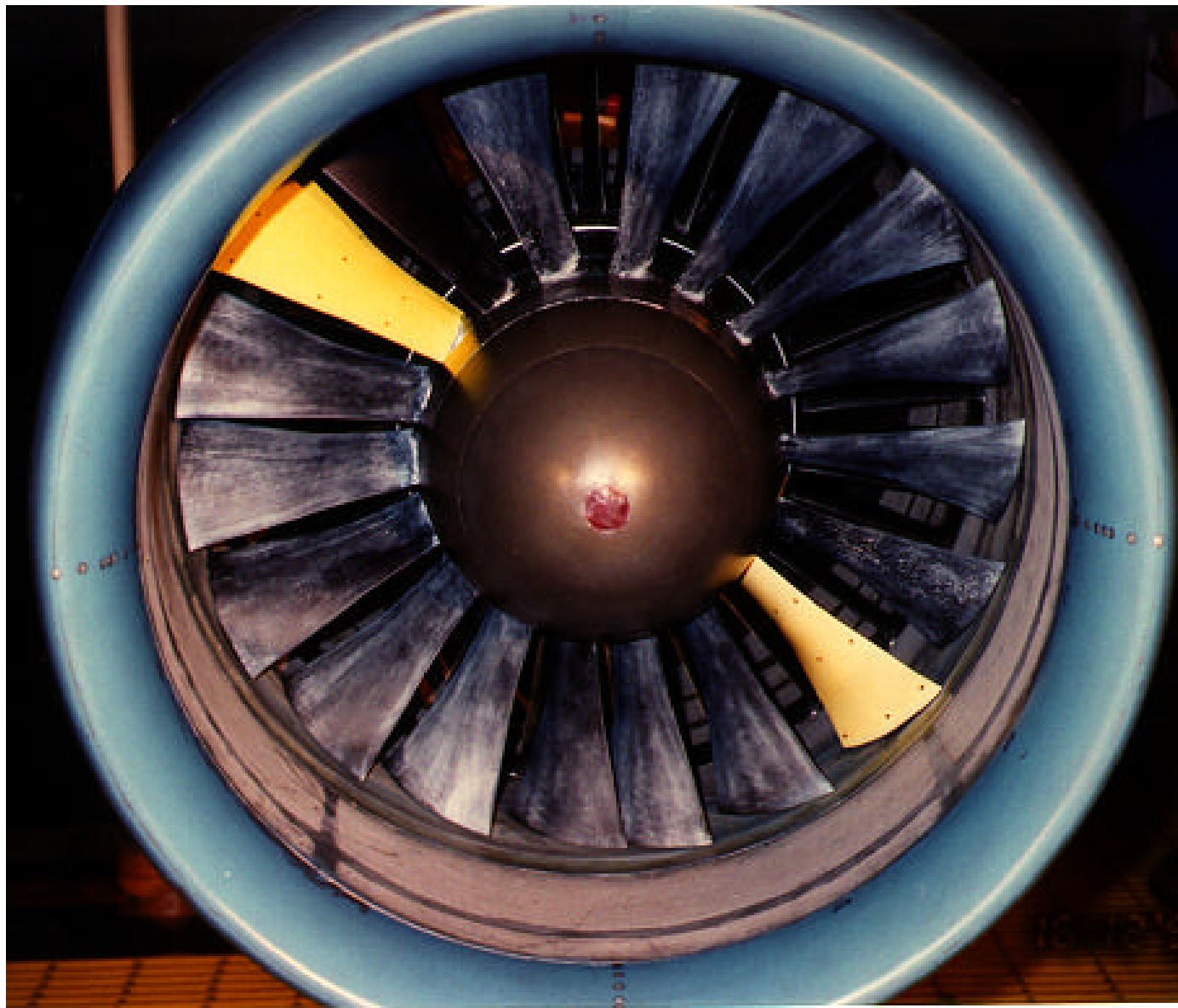
Optical Instrumentation Technology Branch

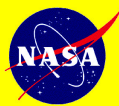




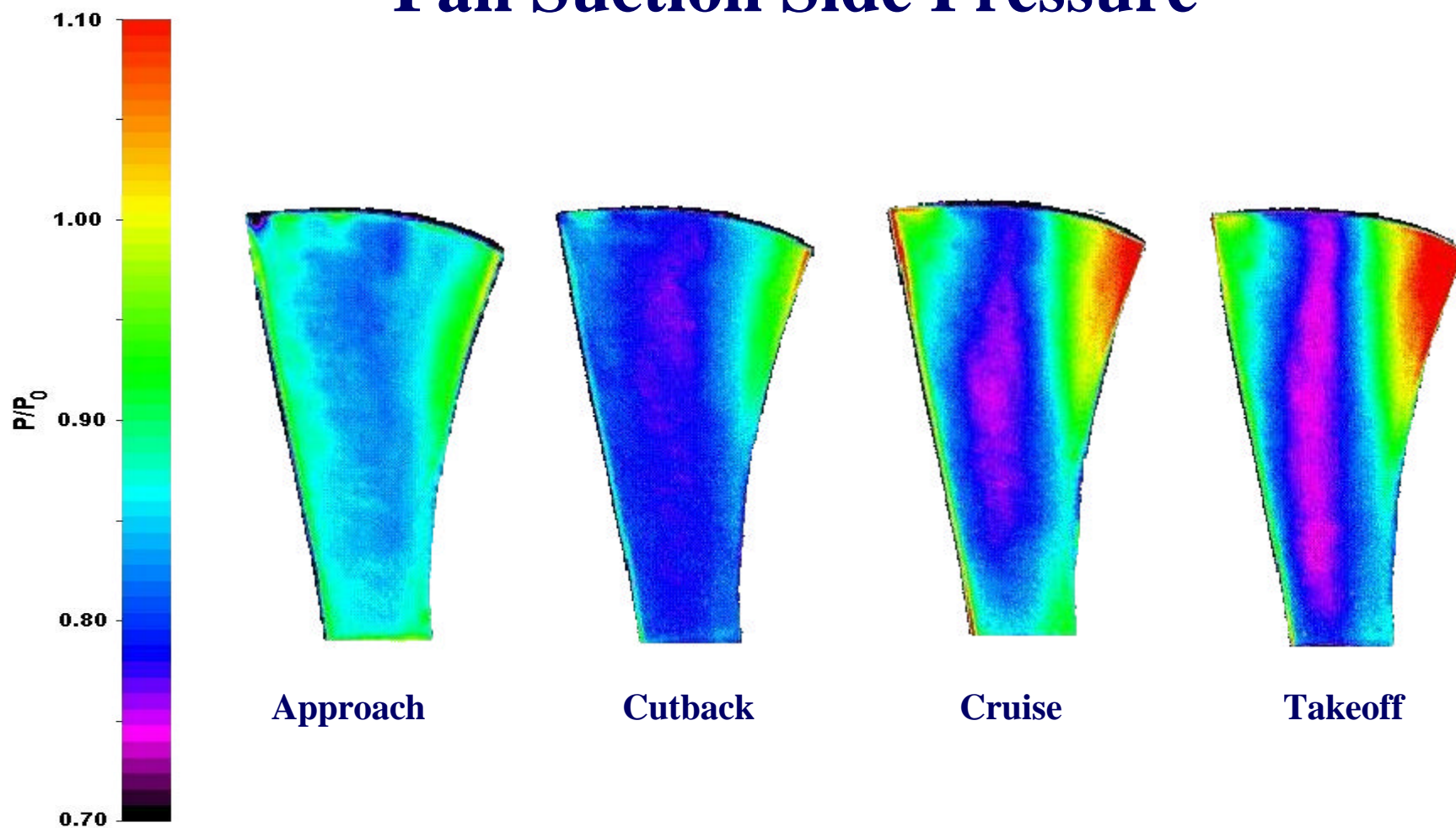
National Aeronautics and
Space Administration
Glenn Research Center

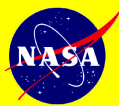
Optical Instrumentation Technology Branch



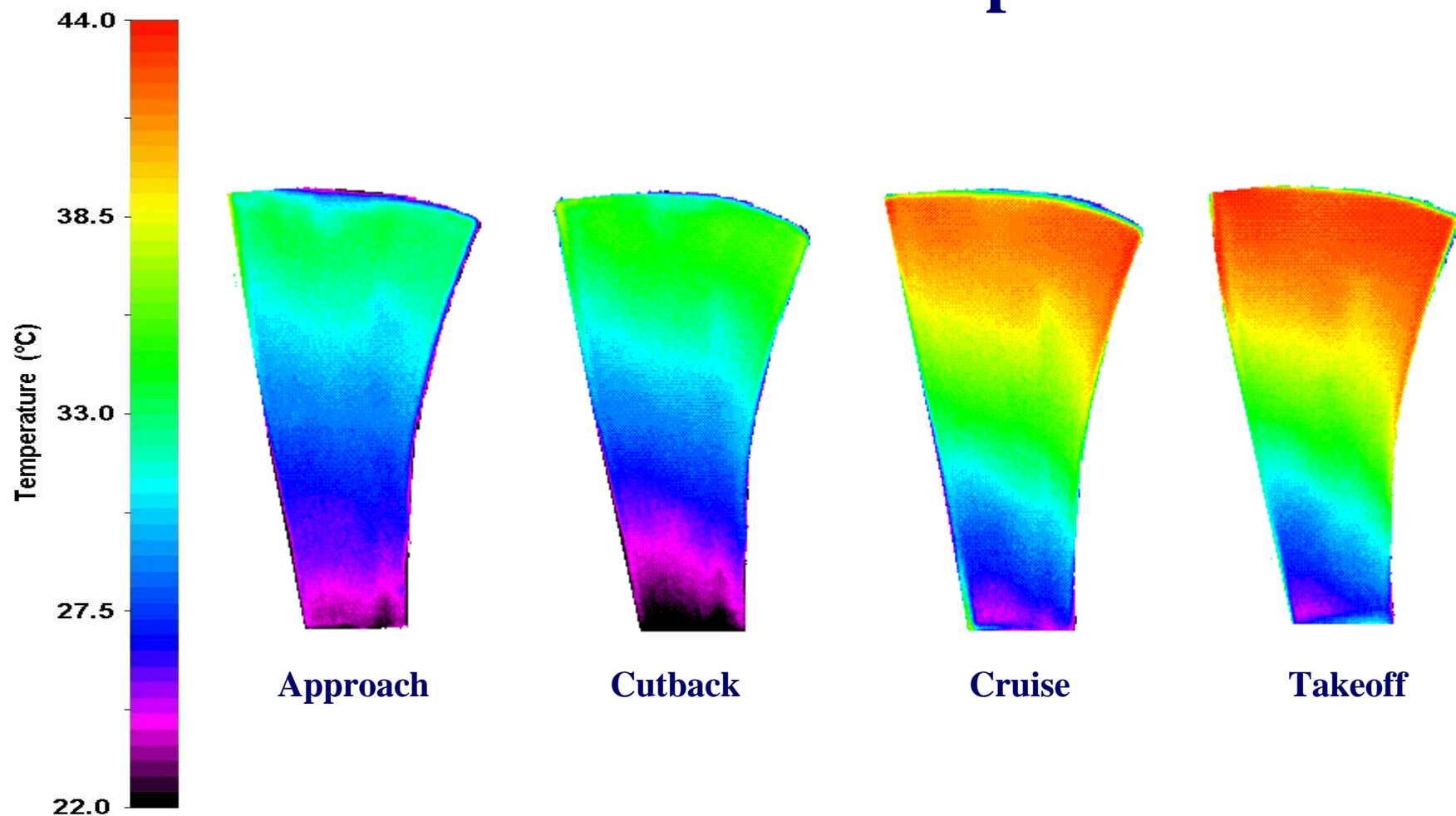


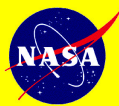
Fan Suction Side Pressure



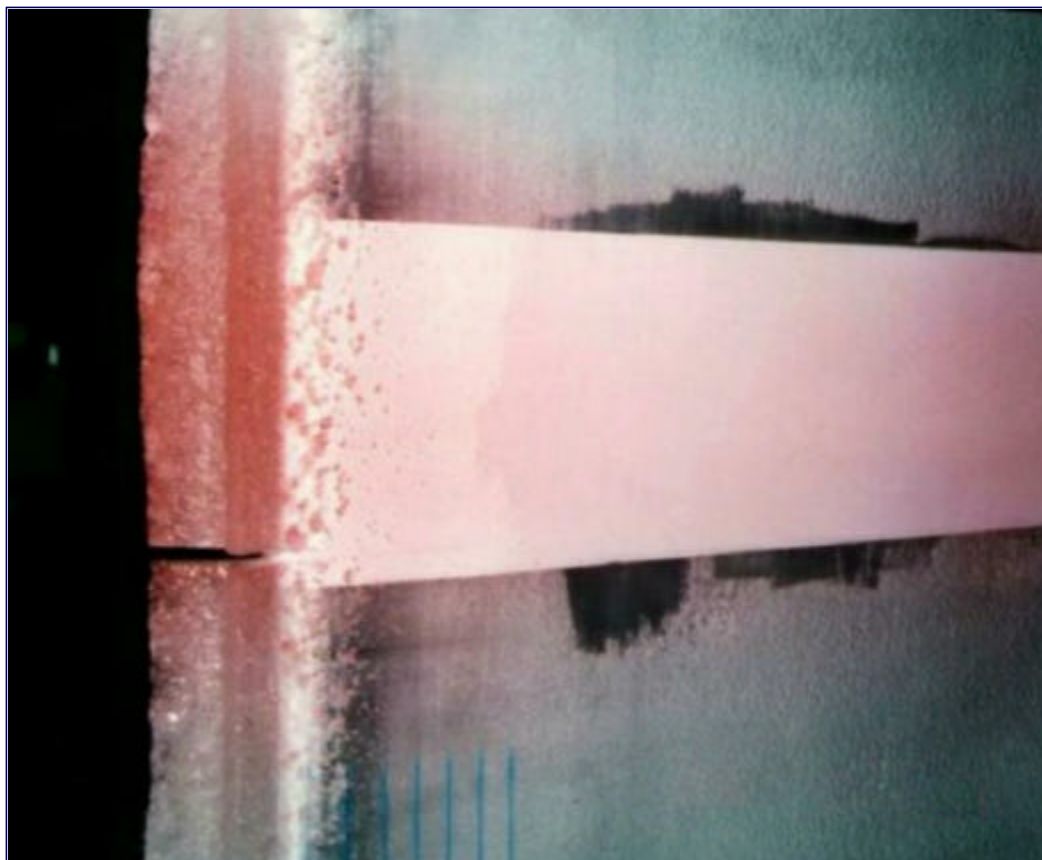


Fan Suction Side Temperature





Wind tunnel model with PSP applied



Tracing of Ice shape



Conditions:

Vel= 103 m/s

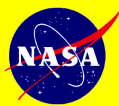
$T_t = -8^\circ \text{C}$

AOA = -0.4°

LWC = 0.9 g/m^3

MVD = $28 \mu\text{m}$

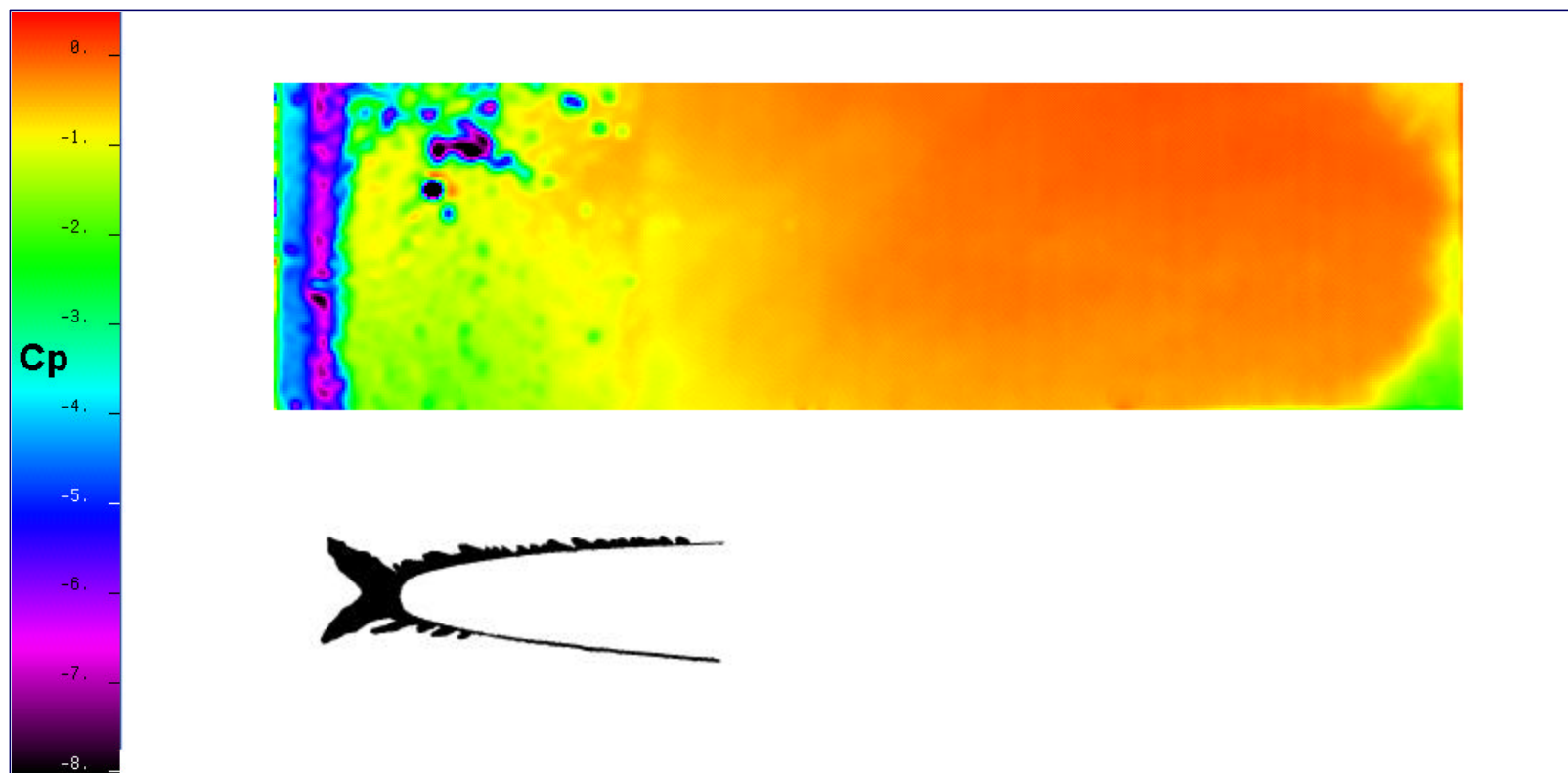
Spray = 5.4 min

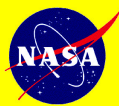


Wind Tunnel Test

45.7 cm GLC-305, Suction side

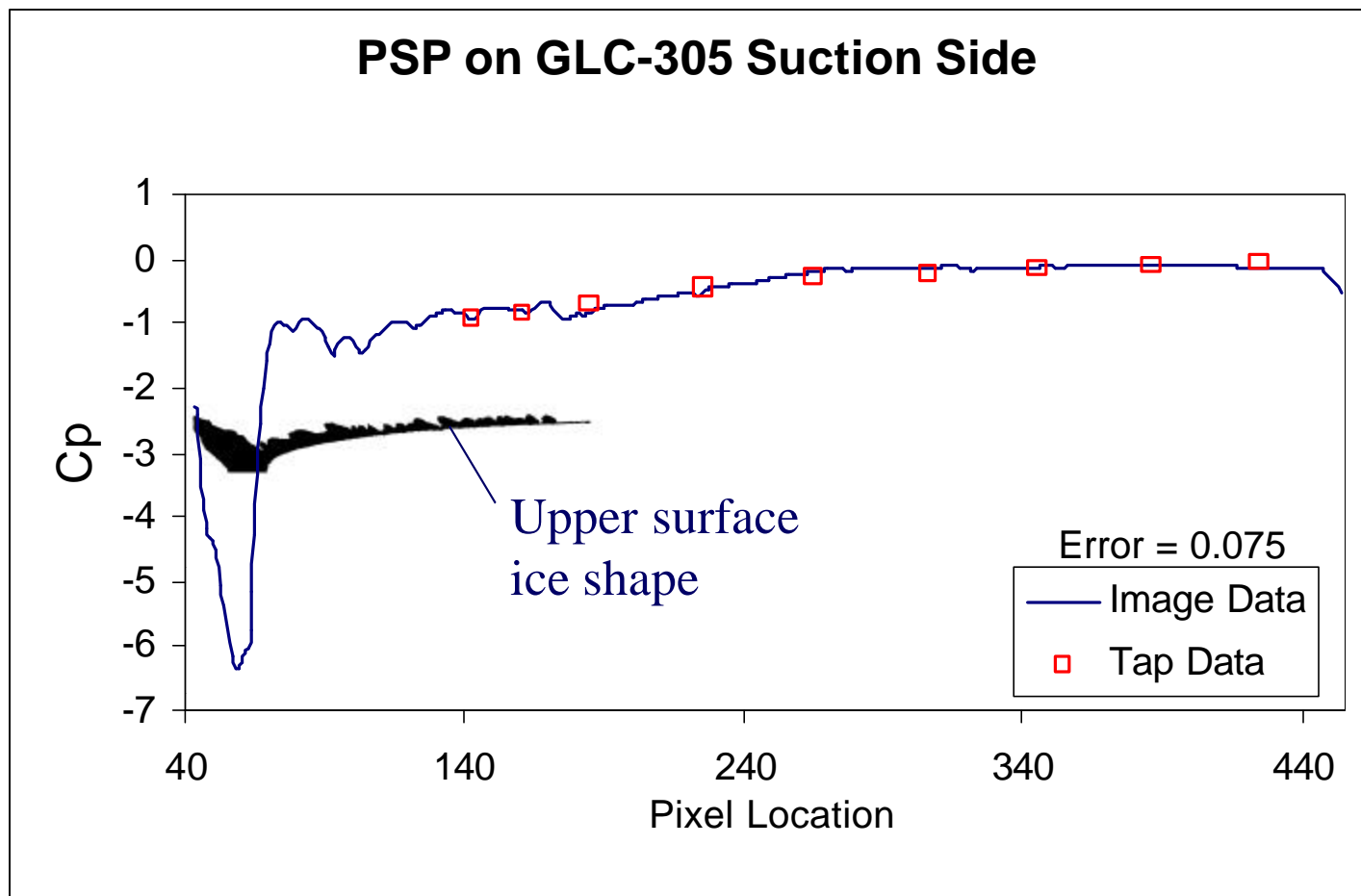
$V = 103 \text{ m/s}$, $+3.6^\circ \text{AOA}$

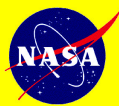




45.7 cm GLC-305 Suction side PSP data

$V=103$ m/s, $AOA=3.6^\circ$, $RMS_{Error}=0.075$





Conclusion

**What has your pressure
instrumentation missed?**

